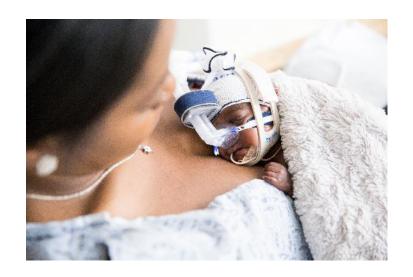
# NeoQIC Family Engagement Quality Improvement Collaborative Webinar

August 5, 2020



# Welcome, Introductions, and Roll Call

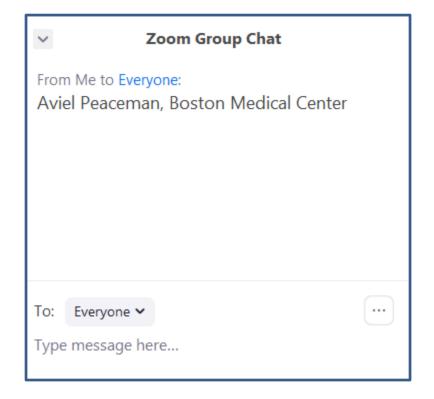
### Meg Parker, MD, MPH

Neonatologist at Boston Medical Center Associate Chair of the Neonatal Quality Improvement Collaborative of Massachusetts Improvement Advisor from the Institute for Healthcare Improvement

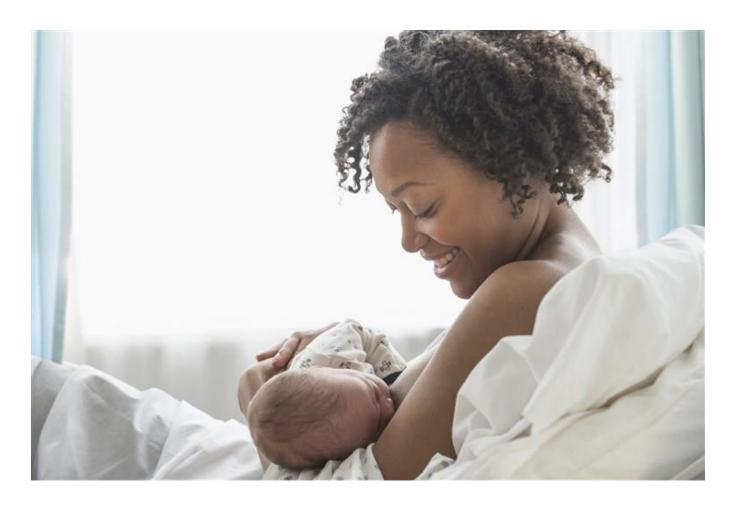


### Welcome!

Please chat your name and hospital into the chat box



## **Happy World Breastfeeding Week!**



## **Agenda**

Time	Topic
2:00	Welcome, Introductions, and Roll Call
2:10	Project Updates
2:25	Hospital Spotlight: Melrose-Wakefield Hospital
2:40	Hospital Spotlight: UMass Memorial Health Care
2:55	Next Steps

### Participating Level 2 and 3 NICUs in Massachusetts

- Baystate Medical Center
- Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center
- Beverly Hospital
- BID Plymouth
- Boston Children's Hospital
- Boston Medical Center
- Brigham and Women's Hospital
- Emerson Hospital
- Holy Family Hospital
- Lawrence Hospital
- Lowell General Hospital
- Massachusetts General Hospital
- Melrose Wakefield Hospital

- Metrowest Medical Center
- Mt. Auburn Hospital
- Newton Wellesley Hospital
- North Shore Medical Center
- Signature Healthcare Brockton Hospital
- South Shore Hospital
- Southcoast Charlton Memorial
- Southcoast- St. Luke's
- St. Elizabeth's Hospital
- Tufts Medical Center
- UMass Memorial
- Winchester Hospital

# **Project Updates**

Meg Parker, MD, MPH



### **COVID-19 and Impact on Our Work**

- We've continued to learn from COVID-19 that its important
- The death of George Floyd has brought to the forefront the importance of addressing racial disparities in our PNQIN work
- We know that COVID-19 will still be here for 6(+?) months, so we want to move this work forward in whatever capacity teams are able to

### **Key Driver Diagram- Family Engagement**

### Family Engagement QIC Key Driver Diagram

### Aim Statement

### **Primary Drivers**

### Inadequate communication between NICU staff and families; among NICU providers

<u>Measure</u>: 1) Parental presence on daily rounds; 2) Timing of first family meeting; 3) Parent report of being informed consistently

By December 2022, hospitals will improve family engagement in NICUs by:

 Reduce disparities in key drivers by race/ethnicity, primary language, and distance travelled Inadequate services and social supports for families

Measure: 1) Date of first social worker contact ofter admission; 2) Mental health screening performed in the NICU; 3) Parental report of social and financial needs being met

#### Family engagement in Hands-On NICU care

Measure: Skin to skin and breastfeeding continuation (through day 7, 28, and discharge)

#### Family participation in discharge planning

<u>Measure:</u> 1) Timing of initiation and completion of discharge teaching for families; 2) parental report of discharge readiness; safe sleep adherence post-discharge;

### Secondary Drivers

Language barrier between providers and parents

Lack of timely and frequent family updates

Inadequate family presence (during rounds, for infant cares)

Inconsistency in understanding of infant care plans among providers

Current social services not comprehensive to address all needs

Social workers bandwidth; timely availability

Inadequate family support in primary language

Inadequate mental health support

#### Inadequate family presence

Families and NICU staff have unclear expectations about parental role in the NICU; lack of parental empowerment

Language barriers

Mother's own milk (MOM) protocols, policies, and supports

### Lack of shared decision making in discharge planning

Language barrier

Inadequate family presence

Compliance with safe sleep practices in NICU

### **Potential Change Concepts**

- 1) Increase use of interpreter services often and early
- 1) Standardize timing and content of first family meeting after admission
- Reduce parking cost; 2) Provide public transportation vouchers; 3) Minimize restriction of sibling visitation; 4) On site childcare for siblings; 5) Overnight accommodations for families; 6) Provide meals as needed
- 1) Improve communication among medical consultants and primary team; 2) improve communication among primary team and nurses
- 1) Social determinants screening tool; 2) establish referral service
- 1) Utilize parent peer support groups
- 1) Increase use of interpreter services often and early
- Introduce universal screening for parental depression/anxiety; 2) Provide mental health support during NICU hospitalization
- Reduce parking cost;
   Provide public transportation vouchers;
   Minimize restriction of sibling visitation;
   On site childcare for siblings;
   Overnight accommodations for families;
   Provide meals as needed
- 1) Educate family on all aspects of care they can participate in; 2) Development of peer-support groups; 3) Standardize family participation in infant's care (FICare)
- 1) Increase use of interpreter services often and early
- 1) Introduce MOM education and support during prenatal period; 2) Early pumping initiation; 3) Early and frequent skin to skin; 4) Address lactation issues by phone/telehealth
- 1) Educate family on all aspects of care they can participate in; 2) Development of peer-support groups; 3) Standardize family participation in infant's care (FICare)
- 1) Increase use of interpreter services often and early
- Reduce parking cost; 2) Provide public transportation vouchers; 3) Minimize restriction of sibling visitation; 4) On site childcare for siblings; 5) Overnight accommodations for families; 6) Provide meals as needed
- 1) Standardize infant sleep practices and environment for all NICU infants



### **Key Drivers**

1. Inadequate communication regarding infant medical care between NICU staff and families

2. Inadequate services and social supports for families

3. Family engagement in Hands-On NICU care

4. Family participation in discharge planning

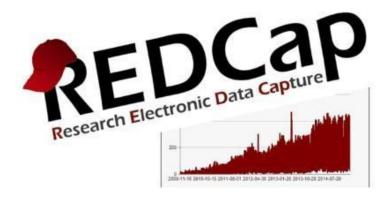


# **Project Timeline**

	2020		2021			2022						
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Develop Data Metrics/Key Driver Diagram	Х											
Pilot Data Metrics		(x)										
Data Use Agreements/IRBs	(x)	X	<del>-X</del> →									
Form multi-disciplinary hospital teams	X		<b></b>									
Webinars	Х	Х	Х	X	Х	Х	X	Х	Х	Х	X	Х
In-person/ virtual meetings	Х		Х		X		X		Х		X	
Data collection and reporting				X	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	X	Х
Interventions as PDSA cycles			Х	X	X	Х	X	X	Х	Х	X	Х

### **Cornerstones of Perinatal Quality Collaboratives: Data Infrastructure**

- We decide collaboratively as a group on a key driver diagram and set of metrics
- Teams submit data on core set of metrics.
- We examine our data regularly throughout the collaborative to examine our progress
- We share our data openly to learn



### **Data Infrastructure- Two Tracks**

- Track one: Chart abstracted measures
  - Traditional approach for NeoQIC and most perinatal QI collaboratives
  - Subset of data metrics that are tracked over time by all teams
  - Data is entered into a centralized data base (probably BMC)
  - Data use agreement needed between sites
  - IRB depends on the site
- Track two: Chart abstracted measures AND parent-reported measures
  - Because this is a family engagement collaborative, it is crucial to collect information directly from parents
  - We propose to send short, text message queries during the hospitalization and a slightly longer survey (~10 min) around discharge and post-discharge
  - This will involve asking parents permission to use their phone number and send these messages
    - Signed HIPAA waiver
  - Data use agreement to centralized data base
  - IRB needed at each site

### **Data strategies**

- Work with institutions to create a single DUA that may include both tracks so that if a team wants to do track 1 to start, they can move to track 2 when they are ready
- Build text-messaging data queries within REDCAP and link the responses easily to the RECAP data
- Text-messaging- choose short, queries with yes/no responses or simple answer choices to increase parent responsiveness
- Discharge/post-discharge survey elements- goal overlap with data already collected at 3 hospitals understanding post-discharge infant care practices (feeding/sleeping)

### **Next Steps on Data**

- <u>Track one:</u> Chart Abstracted Measures
  - In March, this group reviewed the measures and voted on feasibility
  - This is needed to move forward with IRBs and data use agreements
  - Higher priority
- Track two: Parent Reported Measures
  - We need to decide on our metrics
  - Will work more on this with the leadership team and send out for review
  - Need to better understand set up in REDCAP for text message queries
  - Also needed for IRBs and data use agreements

### **Next Steps on Data**

- Think about the following questions for our meeting in September:
  - Do you have the bandwidth to begin monthly meetings for this project to address you interventions and small tests of change?
  - Do you think your hospital has the capacity to start the DUA process?

### **Any Questions?**



# **Hospital Spotlight**

# **Melrose-Wakefield Hospital**

**Kati Roe, MSN, RNC**Director, Maternal-Newborn Services

# The Impact of Covid-19 on Family Engagement in the

Kati Roe, MSN, RNC

Director | Maternal-Newborn Services

**Special Care Nursery** 

August 5, 2020



# Special Care Nursery at MWH

- ➤ 10 beds
  - 3 warmers
  - 6 cribs
  - 1 negative pressure room
- Average census: 3.5 babies
- Level IIA



- Clinical Affiliation with Tufts Medical Center
  - Dr. Karen Harvey-Wilkes, Medical Director (recently retired)



### Prior to Covid-19

- Visitation
  - Parents encouraged to visit
  - Relatives & siblings allowed to visit
- Interaction
  - Kangaroo care
  - Participation in care & feeding
- Accessibility
  - Business card with phone number for updates





# **During Covid-19 Emergency**

- Visitation
  - Parents allowed to visit with negative health screen & face mask
  - Relatives & siblings restricted
- Interaction
  - Kangaroo care
  - Participation in care & feeding
- Accessibility
  - Business card with phone number for updates
  - iPad for FaceTime & Zoom







# Increased Census during Covid-19 Emergency

- 7 Babies with no anticipated discharges for several days
- Rearranged isolettes for social distancing
- Scheduled parent visits
  - 2x/day
  - 1 hour/visit
  - 1 parent/visit
- Encouraged parents to call/FaceTime/Zoom

MelroseWakefield Healthcare we are 100% committed to patient safety. In order ep you and your baby safe during the Coronavirus pandemic we have made son cessary changes to our normal practices.

- We are all wearing masks to help prevent the spread of the virus. We are sanitizing our hands frequently, especially before we touch your baby
  - We are supporting social distancing in a number of ways including
    - Decreasing the size of the care team by restricting nursing students ar
    - $_{\odot}$   $\,$  Limiting the visits and visitors in Special Care Nursery.

allow each baby to have the most visit time possible, we have established the llowing guidelines:

- Visits are limited to one hour twice each day.
- 3. Visiting times will be arranged with your nurse and will coincide with importa-
- care times for your baby (feeding, bathing, snuggling, etc.). 4. You are welcome to call Special Care Nursery at any time for an update on you

e appreciate your understanding and cooperation as we work to keep very baby safe. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to ask.

aren Harvey-Wilkes, MD edical Director of Special Care Nursery

arsing Director of Maternal-Newhorn Services



# Post Covid-19 Emergency

- Restricted access continues for now
  - No siblings or other family visitors
- Parents encouraged to visit
  - Health screening every day
  - Mask at all times
- Consider bed assignments to allow/encourage social distancing
- ➤ Isolation room reserved for PUI/Covid + babies



# **Special Accommodations**

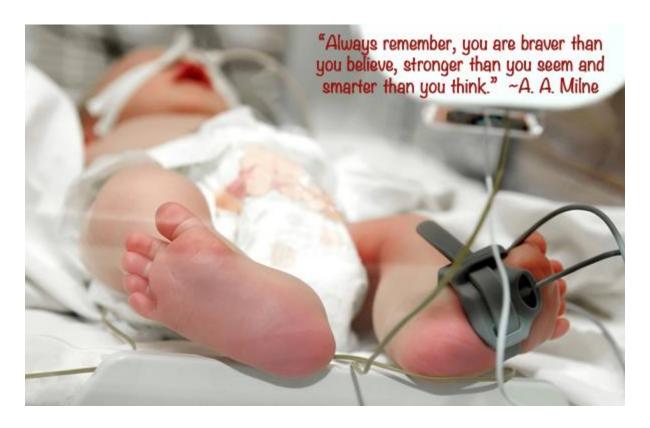
- NAS/Adoptive Parents
  - Staff relied on parents to hold/care for baby
  - Parents lived far from the hospital
  - Allowed to visit for long periods of time in a separate space
- Transfer from Tufts/Mom Covid +
  - Baby tested before accepted
  - Mom allowed to visit after afebrile and symptoms resolving x 10 days
- Baby born to Covid + mom required SCN level of care
  - Mom chose separation
  - In isolation room
  - Tested at 36 hours/negative, moved out of isolation



# Family Engagement in Special Care Nursery

- Current Strengths
  - MD discusses plan of care with parents
  - Support services available to families (SW, IBCLC, PT, OT)
  - Small unit/small staff allows time for bonding with parents
- Current Gaps
  - Physical space (Large open room with no curtains or dividers)
  - Difficulty engaging families with diverse culture/language barrier
- Anticipated neoQIC/Collaborative Help
  - Tips, ideas, resources
  - Supportive conversations





# Thank you!



# **Hospital Spotlight**

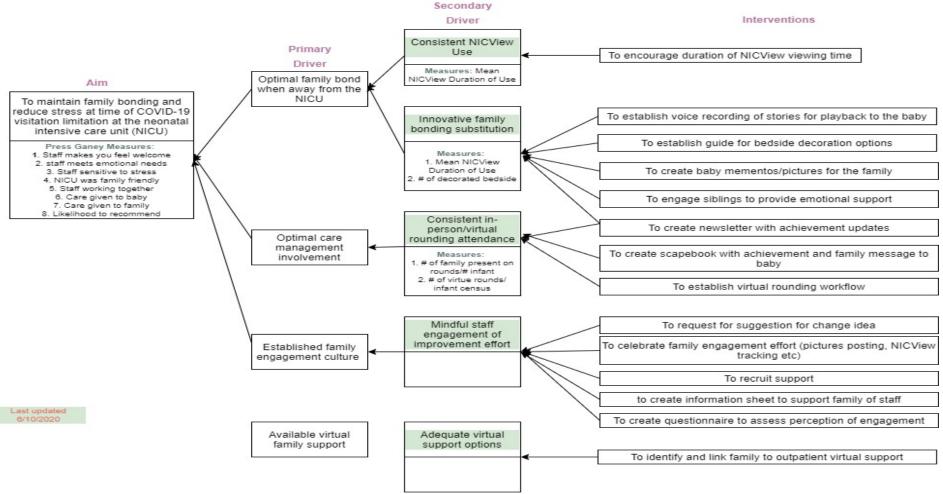
### **UMass Memorial Health Care**

Nasim Gorji, DO
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine





### Maintaining Family Bond and Minimizing Stress at Time of Isolation











### Improving Family Presence on Rounds

Last Updated: 6/11/2020 version #

### **SMART Aim**

Increase family presence on rounds from 10% to 50% of the daily census by October 2020

### **Global Aim:**

Improve Family Engagement in the NICU

### **Primary Driver**

Optimal parental ability to attend rounds

Strong parental desire to attend rounds

Comfortable rounds location

High level of provider engagement

### **Secondary Driver**

Optimal communication from birth regarding rounding process and time

> Parent-friendly terminology on rounds

Adequate ability to attend rounds when parents not present in the NICU

Optimal parental comfort with physically attending rounds

Optimal physician and NP/PA enthusiasm about parents on rounds

High level of nursing enthusiasm about parents on rounds

### Intervention/ Change Idea \*

Admission Packet Sheet about Rounds

# Adoption of Virtual Rounding

Establish efficient rounding workflow

Rounding in conference room

Advertise at faculty meeting

Advertise in weekly nursing email











# Virtual Rounding

- Rounding handout in admission packet
- Parents download AW Touchpoint app on their phone
- Invitation is sent to parent via text message in real time when team is rounding on infant
- Parent accepts invitation and connection is made in virtual room
- Invitations can also be sent via email for use on computer









# Measures

- Outcome Measure
  - Number of families on rounds
- Process Measure
  - Number of families participating in virtual rounds
- Balancing Measure
  - Length of time spent rounding
- Global Outcome Measure
  - Family overall satisfaction

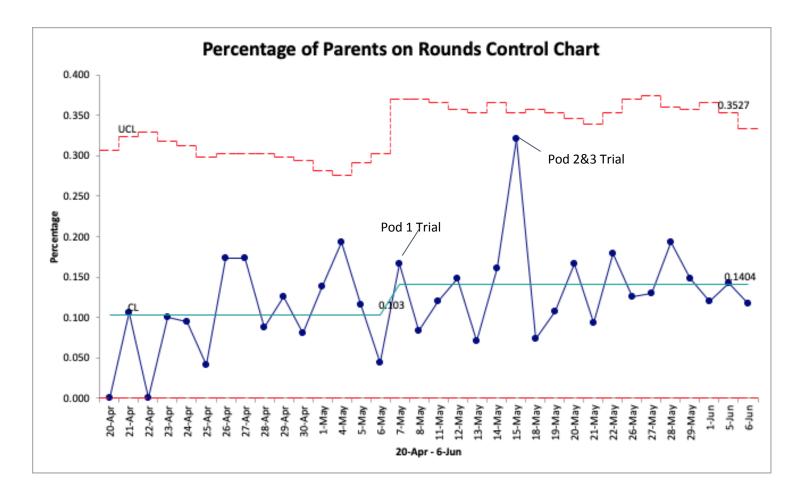






















# **Next Steps**

- Brainstorm more efficient schedule for virtual rounds - weekly schedule for families?
- Consider use of iPads at bedside for parents to join rounds while holding infants and offer virtual rounding to inpatient mothers
- Video platform may switch to Zoom different but likely easier workflow
- Launch Family Engagement online survey









# Child Life Program Changes

- Increased keepsakes and memory making
- Recordings
  - Heartbeat
  - Voice recordings
- Development education both virtually and at bedside
  - Extended access to antepartum and recent grads
- NICView
- Sibling support
  - Virtual sibling hours
  - Pen Pal program
- Community resources
- Highlights from one current family

In addition to the Dimes is hosting	e virtual events a national webi families. For a c	U Family Online Edu happening for UMass nar series to address complete list of topics ion	families this mont the unique concer	ns that Covid-19 is	1	2 3-4p Covid-19 Education Series	
3 Weekly Goal: Start working on your NICU Family Bingo card!	4	6-7p CPR & Discharge	6-7p Covid-19 Education Series	7 12-1p Parenting in the NICU	8 10:30a Story Hour with Child Life	9 3-4p Covid-19 Education Series	
" Mother's	11	6-7p CPR & Discharge 7-8p Parenting in the NICU	6-7p Covid-19 Education Series	12-1p Watch Me Grow 2-3p Close to Me	15 Happy National Kangaroo Care Day! 10:30a Virtual Story Hour with Child Life	16 3-4p Covid-19 Education Series	
Weekly Goal: Read a book to your little one!	18	6-7p CPR & Discharge 7-8p Parenting in the NICU	10 Coffee Hour 6-7p Covid-19 Education Series	12-1p Spread Love, Not Germs	22 10:30a Story Hour with Child Life	3-4p Covid-19 Education Series	
24 Weekly Goal: Bring in a family photo to keep at your baby's bedside.	25	26 6-7p CPR & Discharge 7-8p Parenting in the NICU	6-7p Covid-19 Education Series	28 12-1p Watch Me Grow	10a NICU Family Bingo Raffle Drawing! 10:30a Story Hour with Child Life	30 3-4p Covid-19 Education Series	









# **Next Steps**

- Weekly gestational age cue cards
- NICU journey bead keepsake
- Creating All About Me Books for infants entering kinship or foster care
- Support group



















# Participation in this NeoQIC Collaborative

- Hearing how other units are creatively keeping families involved
- Adapting technology in helpful ways
- Collaboration and energy
- Ways to keep staff engaged







### **Any Questions?**



# **Next Steps for Teams**





### **Multi-Disciplinary Team**

- Please send us your roster if you haven't already!
  - aviel.peaceman@bmc.org
- Social workers, nurses, nursing leadership, case management, physicians, and more!
- Parents, parents, parents
  - Stipend for parents from NeoQIC leadership as a token of appreciation: ~\$200
  - We will focus on how to successfully involve parents on your team
- If you have any questions or need assistance with setting up your multidisciplinary team, <u>please let us know</u> and we're happy to help.

### **Data infrastructure**

- Think about what track would work best for your team and reach out to us for questions
- Review the chart abstracted measures form and provide feedback
- Leadership team will work hard on finalizing chart abstraction form and developing the parent-reported measures for your review

### **Upcoming Virtual Meeting**

- Our first in person meeting got pushed due to Covid-19, so we are now holding it virtually over two days in September:
  - Tuesday, September 15<sup>th</sup> from 1-3 pm
  - Wednesday, September 16<sup>th</sup> from 1-3 pm
- Calendar invitations have been sent out to the group
- We will still have our original Keynote Speaker, Lelis Vernon:
  - Faculty Family Leader Micropreemie Care Team II Vermont Oxford Network
  - Clinical Advisor, QI Measures American Academy of Pediatrics, Section of Neonatal Perinatal Medicine
  - Advisory Board Member Dep. of Perinatal and Neonatal Medicine Research Lab
     Stanford University
  - o Clinical Guidelines Committee American College of Physicians
  - Executive Committee National Network of Perinatal Quality Collaboratives -CDC / QI Family Leader - Florida PQC
  - Leadership Team . NEC Society / PCORI



### **Upcoming Virtual Meeting**

- During the virtual meeting, we will set aside time for teams to convene to work together
- While this may not be possible to do in person together, we encourage teams to organize your own Zoom or conference line for this segment of the meeting
- We will provide worksheets and accompanying materials ahead of time
- If you have any questions about how to best set this up, let Aviel know (aviel.peaceman@bmc.org) and we can help you





# Thank you!

**Questions?** 

We look forward to working with all of you on this journey to improve family engagement with NICU families across MA

www.neoqicma.org

